



PHENYLMAGNESIUM CHLORIDE IN THF

CAS No. 100-59-4

QS-PDS-055 Revision: 00

Product Names Phenylmagnesium chloride

Formula C₆H₅MgCl

Appearance Brown/gray liquid

Application Phenylmagnesium chloride, namely a Grignard reagent, is used primarily to add a phenyl group to carbonyl groups. This reagent can also be used as a strong base in aprotic solvents. For reviews see: 1) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1967**, 89, 1964; 2) *Synthesis* **1977**, 18; and 3) *Pure Appl. Chem.* **1980**.

Product Specification

Phenylmagnesium chloride	<u>Guaranteed*</u>	
	14 - 30 wt.%	(1.1 – 2.3 Molar)

** This product can be made to agreed upon customer specifications, including various concentrations and carrier systems.*

Solvent Tetrahydrofuran (THF)

Physical Properties	Molecular weight	136.86
	Density @20°C	1.04 g/mL (1M)
	Boiling point of pure solvent	66°C (THF)
	Volatiles, % by weight	70 - 86%
	Pyrophoricity	Non-pyrophoric

Solubility Crystallizes <0°C.

Thermal Stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.



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Toxicity/Safety Data

Flammable liquid. Water reactive. In case of fire, do not use water or carbon dioxide.

Corrosive to the eyes (may cause blindness), skin, mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, nausea, anesthesia, numbness, motor weakness in fingers and toes, incoordination, and headache.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON SAFETY IS CONTAINED IN THE OPTIMA NEW PRODUCT DATA SHEET (NPDS) AVAILABLE FOR THIS PRODUCT.

Handling/Storage/Disposal

Use in a closed system under argon or nitrogen. Do not get in eyes, on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapors or mist.

Store in a cool place. Storage temperature should be 5°C to 40°C. Keep container closed. Keep away from sources of ignition, water, air, acids and oxidizing agents.

Shipping Containers

Bulk containers	2500 – 20000 L
Cylinders	#5 – 420 L
Drums	55 Gal
Glass bottles	125 mL, 500 mL, and 1 L

Shipping Limitations

Shipments of Phenylmagnesium chloride in THF are described as “Flammable liquid, corrosive, N. O. S., (*PHENYLMAGNESIUM CHLORIDE SOLUTION IN TETRAHYDROFURAN*) 3 (8), UN 2924, PG II.” Shipments require “Flammable Liquid” and “Corrosive” labels.

Post, Parcel	Not acceptable
Sea	Class 3 (8) (IMDG)
Road, Rail (USA)	Class 3 (8) (DOT)
Road, Rail (EU)	Class 3 (8) (RID/ADR)
Air	Class 3 (8) (IATA)
	2.5 L maximum per inner glass container.
	5 L maximum per outer container.
	Cargo aircraft only

For shipments within Europe, labeling for supply requirements are:

F	Flammable
C	Corrosive
R&S Phrase	See Material Safety Data Sheet

Responsible Care® initiative dictates that all shipments must be transported in a DOT-approved vehicle in a responsible manner (i.e., no flat bed trucks).

Additional Resources

Refer to the Organometallics and Reactive Specialty Organics Safe Handling Guide available on-line at www.optimachem.com.